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**Unit 1**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **acre** | **n.** | **a unit for measuring area** |
| **interior** | **n.** | **the inside of something** |
| **royal** | **adj.** | **related to a king or queen** |
| **chamber** | **n.** | **a closed space or room used for a special purpose** |
| **glory** | **n.** | **the importance, magnificence, or specialness of something** |
| **channel** | **n.** | **a long, deep space between two edges** |
| **engineer** | **v.** | **to skillfully plan out how to make that thing** |
| **corridor** | **n.** | **a narrow passage** |
| **core** | **n.** | **the main or central part of something** |
| **elite** | **adj.** | **a high-level group** |
| **found** | **v.** | **to start, organize, or establish that thing** |
| **gap** | **n.** | **a space between two things** |
| **archaeology** | **n.** | **the study of the remains left by ancient societies** |
| **distinct** | **adj.** | **different or stands out** |
| **lion** | **n.** | **a large animal in the cat family** |
| **role** | **n.** | **a job, position, or part in something** |
| **afterlife** | **n.** | **a life that begins when a person dies** |
| **sole** | **adj.** | **the only one** |
| **stairs** | **n.** | **a set of steps built to go from one level of a building to another** |
| **surface** | **n.** | **the top layer of something** |

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**Unit 2**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **preach** | **v.** | **to talk about and promote a religious idea** |
| **occupy** | **v.** | **to live, work, or be there** |
| **ladder** | **n.** | **an object that is used to climb up and down** |
| **blacksmith** | **n.** | **a person who makes things out of metal** |
| **chimney** | **n.** | **a tall pipe used to carry smoke out of a building** |
| **benefactor** | **n.** | **a person who gives money to help someone** |
| **compensate** | **v.** | **to pay someone for the time they spent doing something** |
| **province** | **v.** | **an area that is controlled by a country** |
| **exceed** | **v.** | **to be more than something** |
| **forge** | **v.** | **to make or produce, especially with difficulty** |
| **humble** | **adj.** | **People who are humble do not believe that they are better than other people** |
| **iron** | **n.** | **a strong metal that is used to make many objects** |
| **arise** | **v.** | **to arise is to happen** |
| **agreement** | **n.** | **a formal decision about future action** |
| **penny** | **n.** | **a coin worth one cent** |
| **encounter** | **v.** | **to find or meet a person or thing** |
| **prosper** | **v.** | **to be successful or make a lot of money** |
| **sustain** | **v.** | **to keep it going** |
| **satisfaction** | **n.** | **the feeling of having done or received something good** |
| **modest** | **adj.** | **If people are modest, they do not think that they are too important** |

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**Unit 3**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **offense** | **n.** | **behavior that is wrong or breaks a law** |
| **shepherd** | **n.** | **a person who protects and cares for sheep** |
| **repay** | **v.** | **to pay back or to reward someone or something** |
| **venture** | **v.** | **to go to a place that may be dangerous** |
| **hut** | **n.** | **a house made of wood, grass, or mud that has only one or two rooms** |
| **discourage** | **v.** | **to make someone feel less excited about something** |
| **fake** | **adj.** | **made to look real in order to trick people** |
| **hatred** | **n.** | **a strong feeling of not liking someone or something** |
| **caretaker** | **n.** | **a person who takes care of very young, old, or sick people** |
| **inferior** | **adj.** | **not as good as something else** |
| **acquire** | **v.** | **to get or gain possession of that thing** |
| **neglect** | **v.** | **to not take care of it properly** |
| **newcomer** | **n.** | **a person who has recently arrived at a place or a group** |
| **overlook** | **v.** | **to not notice it or to not realize that it is important** |
| **awkward** | **adj.** | **embarrassing and uncomfortable** |
| **wheat** | **n.** | **a plant from which we get the grain used to make bread** |
| **satisfactory** | **adj.** | **good enough** |
| **deceive** | **v.** | **to make someone believe something that is not true** |
| **ridiculous** | **adj.** | **silly or strange** |
| **lodge** | **n.** | **a house in the mountains used by people who hunt or fish** |

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**Unit 4**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **alley** | **n.** | **a narrow road between houses or buildings** |
| **pine** | **n.** | **a type of tall, thin tree with needles instead of leaves** |
| **kid** | **n.** | **to say something that is not true as a joke** |
| **bunch** | **n.** | **a group of the same things** |
| **sled** | **n.** | **a small vehicle used on snow** |
| **decent** | **adj.** | **OK or good enough** |
| **sensation** | **n.** | **a feeling that people get from their senses** |
| **elbow** | **n.** | **the middle part of an arm, where it bends** |
| **grateful** | **adj.** | **feels thankful about something** |
| **irritate** | **v.** | **to annoy someone** |
| **ax** | **n.** | **a tool used to cut wood** |
| **disgraceful** | **adj.** | **behavior that is very bad** |
| **overnight** | **adv.** | **happens during the night** |
| **persist** | **v.** | **to keep doing something even when it is hard** |
| **chore** | **n.** | **an unpleasant job that must be done** |
| **scar** | **n.** | **a mark on the skin after a wound heals** |
| **loose** | **adj.** | **not held in place tightly** |
| **valentine** | **n.** | **someone loved or admired with great affection** |
| **tease** | **v.** | **to laugh at or make fun of someone** |
| **offend** | **v.** | **to make someone angry or upset** |

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**Unit 5**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **acquaint** | **v.** | **to get to know something or someone** |
| **spoil** | **v.** | **to rot or to make bad** |
| **creature** | **n.** | **an animal or person** |
| **curse** | **n.** | **to hope that bad things happen to that person** |
| **disguise** | **v.** | **something you wear so people cannot tell who you are** |
| **fancy** | **adj.** | **nicer or more detailed than normal** |
| **flashlight** | **n.** | **a small electric light that people carry in their hands** |
| **publication** | **n.** | **something printed, like a newspaper or book** |
| **hood** | **n.** | **part of a coat that goes over a person’s head** |
| **inhabitant** | **n.** | **a person who lives in a certain place** |
| **nourish** | **v.** | **to give someone or something the food needed to live** |
| **pirate** | **n.** | **a sailor who steals things from other boats** |
| **cemetery** | **n.** | **a place where people are buried when they die** |
| **riddle** | **n.** | **a question that is difficult to answer but meant to be funny** |
| **rot** | **v.** | **to slowly get softer and become destroyed** |
| **shortly** | **adv.** | **happens very soon** |
| **skeleton** | **n.** | **all the bones of a body** |
|  |  |  |
| **starve** | **v.** | **to not get enough food for a long period of time** |
| **thrill** | **n.** | **an exciting feeling** |
| **wicked** | **adj.** | **very bad or evil** |

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**Unit 6**

|  |  |  |
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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **alert** | **v.** | **to tell or warn that person about something** |
| **endure** | **v.** | **to experience and survive something difficult** |
| **console** | **v.** | **to give comfort to a person who feels sad** |
| **bulletin** | **n.** | **a news report about very recent and important events** |
| **bump** | **v.** | **a small raised area on a surface** |
| **rear** | **n.** | **the back part of that thing** |
| **closet** | **n.** | **a small room used to store things** |
| **worm** | **n.** | **a small animal with a long, thin body** |
| **drawer** | **n.** | **a small part in furniture that is used to store things** |
| **chop** | **v.** | **to cut it into pieces with a tool** |
| **execute** | **v.** | **to kill someone as a legal punishment** |
| **grasp** | **v.** | **to hold it** |
| **district** | **n.** | **a small part of a city, county, state, or country** |
| **senator** | **n.** | **someone who makes laws for a state** |
| **skull** | **n.** | **the hard head bone that protects the brain** |
| **underneath** | **prep.** | **below or under** |
| **tap** | **v.** | **to hit it lightly** |
| **tremendous** | **adj.** | **very large or very good** |
| **broadcast** | **n.** | **a television or radio show** |
| **stir** | **v.** | **to mix it using something small, like a spoon** |

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**Unit 7**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **refuge** | **n.** | **a place of safety** |
| **overweight** | **adj.** | **heavier than is healthy** |
| **loyal** | **adj.** | **always help or support a certain person or thing** |
| **horizon** | **n.** | **where the sky looks like it meets the ground** |
| **bay** | **n.** | **an area near the ocean where the land goes inward** |
| **chin** | **n.** | **the hard part at the bottom of a person’s face** |
| **complaint** | **n.** | **an expression of unhappiness about something.** |
| **deaf** | **adj.** | **cannot hear** |
| **enthusiastic** | **adj.** | **excited by or interested in something** |
| **expedition** | **n.** | **a long trip, usually to a place very far away** |
| **bark** | **v.** | **to make a short, loud noise, like a dog** |
| **ambitious** | **adj.** | **person wants to be rich or successful** |
| **brilliant** | **adj.** | **very bright or smart** |
| **mutual** | **adj.** | **felt in the same way by two or more people** |
| **abandon** | **v.** | **to leave it forever or for a long time** |
| **senses** | **n.** | **how living things experience the world: sight, taste, smell, hearing and touch** |
| **restore** | **v.** | **to put it back the way it was** |
| **rub** | **v.** | **to push on it and move your hand back and forth** |
| **mayor** | **n.** | **the person in charge of a city** |
| **veterinarian** | **n.** | **a doctor who takes care of animals** |

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**Unit 8**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **needle** | **n.** | **a small, sharp piece of metal used to make or fix clothes** |
| **ivory** | **n.** | **a hard, white substance that comes from elephants** |
| **ashamed** | **adj.** | **feeling upset and embarrassed because of a bad action** |
| **burst** | **v.** | **to suddenly break open or apart** |
| **upwards** | **adv.** | **moves vertically towards the direction above** |
| **arithmetic** | **n.** | **math** |
| **coal** | **n.** | **hard black material that people burn for heat** |
| **couch** | **n.** | **a long, soft seat that many people can sit on** |
| **thread** | **n.** | **a thin piece of string** |
| **mill** | **n.** | **a building in which wheat is ground into flour** |
| **fabric** | **n.** | **cloth used to make clothes, furniture, etc.** |
| **highlands** | **n.** | **high areas of land, usually with mountains** |
| **anniversary** | **n.** | **a day that celebrates something from the past** |
| **carpenter** | **n.** | **a person who builds things with wood** |
| **drip** | **v.** | **to fall a little bit at a time** |
| **polish** | **v.** | **to rub it in order to make it shiny** |
| **sew** | **v.** | **to put pieces of cloth together using string or thread** |
| **shed** | **n.** | **a small building in which people store things like tools** |
| **elegant** | **adj.** | **very fancy and pleasing** |
| **trim** | **v.** | **to cut it a little bit** |

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**Unit 9**

|  |  |  |
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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **ally** | **n.** | **someone who agrees to help or support another person or group** |
| **boast** | **v.** | **to talk about how great one is** |
| **bounce** | **v.** | **to move up and away from a surface after hitting it** |
| **wrestle** | **v.** | **to try to push another competitor to the floor** |
| **bully** | **n.** | **a person who is mean to others** |
| **sting** | **v.** | **to cause pain by pushing a sharp part into the skin** |
| **quarrel** | **n.** | **to argue or fight** |
| **defeat** | **v.** | **to beat that person in a game or battle** |
| **dial** | **n.** | **a circular tool, like the front of a clock** |
| **crawl** | **v.** | **to move slowly on hands and knees** |
| **torture** | **n.** | **action that causes physical or mental pain** |
| **mercy** | **n.** | **a feeling or act of kindness** |
| **nod** | **v.** | **to move your head up and down** |
| **opponent** | **n.** | **a person or group trying to defeat another person or group** |
| **carbohydrate** | **n.** | **substances in foods like bread that give energy** |
| **rival** | **n.** | **someone trying to achieve the same thing as another** |
| **sore** | **adj.** | **feeling or causing pain** |
| **entire** | **adj.** | **the whole thing or group** |
| **strain** | **v.** | **to try very hard** |
| **dominant** | **adj.** | **stronger than others** |

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**Unit 10**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **urgent** | **adj.** | **important and needs to be done now** |
| **rhyme** | **n.** | **writing or speech that has words with the same ending sounds** |
| **bald** | **adj.** | **has no hair** |
| **relief** | **n.** | **a good feeling after something bad or challenging ends** |
| **wagon** | **n.** | **a cart used to carry heavy things** |
| **divorce** | **n.** | **the process of ending a marriage** |
| **imitate** | **v.** | **to act in the exact same way** |
| **blanket** | **n.** | **a piece of cloth that people use to keep warm or to sit upon** |
| **infant** | **n.** | **a baby** |
| **kidnap** | **v.** | **to take that person illegally** |
| **nap** | **n.** | **a short sleep, usually during the day** |
| **pat** | **v.** | **to hit it softly with your hand** |
| **aloud** | **adv.** | **done so that people can hear it** |
| **reproduce** | **v.** | **to make something exactly how someone else did it** |
| **absence** | **n.** | **the state of something being away** |
| **suck** | **v.** | **to put something in your mouth and try to get something out of it** |
| **creep** | **v.** | **to move quietly and slowly** |
| **vanish** | **v.** | **to go away suddenly** |
| **nowhere** | **adv.** | **no place or not existing** |
| **wrinkle** | **n.** | **a line on a person’s face that appears as they get old** |

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**Unit 11**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **plane** | **n.** | **a vehicle that has an engine and wings and flies in the air** |
| **July** | **n.** | **The seventh month of the year** |
| **bloom** | **v.** | **to produce an open flower** |
| **canoe** | **n.** | **a long, light boat with pointed ends** |
| **carpet** | **n.** | **a thick, heavy, woven fabric used to cover the floor** |
| **upper** | **adj.** | **a higher position** |
| **desk** | **n.** | **a piece of furniture that people sit at to do work** |
| **theater** | **n.** | **a place where people can watch movies or live shows** |
| **refrigerator** | **n.** | **a large electrical machine used to keep food cold** |
| **guest** | **n.** | **someone who is invited to an event, occasion, or location** |
| **host** | **n.** | **someone who invites a guest someplace** |
| **architecture** | **n.** | **the design and form of a building** |
| **modern** | **adj.** | **belongs to the current time** |
| **museum** | **n.** | **a building that displays cultural, social, and scientific objects** |
| **pink** | **adj.** | **a pale shade of red** |
| **basket** | **n.** | **a container made of woven materials that is used to carry things** |
| **temperature** | **n.** | **a measure of how hot or cold something is** |
| **cousin** | **n.** | **the child of one’s aunt and uncle** |
| **gallery** | **n.** | **a large space where people can see works of art** |
| **welcome** | **v.** | **to greet someone or something with pleasure** |

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**Unit 12**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **swift** | **adj.** | **fast** |
| **barrel** | **n.** | **a round thing that you can keep liquids in** |
| **scent** | **n.** | **a smell** |
| **casual** | **adj.** | **relaxed or simple** |
| **kit** | **n.** | **a set of all the things needed to do something** |
| **caution** | **n.** | **care and attention in order to avoid danger** |
| **contrary** | **adj.** | **the opposite to another thing** |
| **dissolve** | **v.** | **to mix it into a liquid until it disappears** |
| **toss** | **v.** | **to throw it softly** |
| **fasten** | **v.** | **to close it or attach it to something** |
| **explode** | **v.** | **to suddenly move apart in many smaller pieces** |
| **beam** | **n.** | **a heavy bar** |
| **puff** | **n.** | **a little bit of smoke or steam** |
| **rag** | **n.** | **a small towel** |
| **scatter** | **v.** | **to make it go in many places** |
| **anticipate** | **v.** | **to think that it will happen** |
| **steel** | **n.** | **a strong gray metal** |
| **germ** | **n.** | **a very small living thing that can make people sick** |
| **deliberate** | **adj.** | **one done on purpose, not by accident** |
| **triumph** | **n.** | **the act or feeling of winning** |

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**Unit 13**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **sheriff** | **n.** | **a police officer who is in charge of a large area** |
| **port** | **n.** | **a place where ships stop to load and unload things** |
| **harbor** | **n.** | **an area of water along a shore where boats land** |
| **bullet** | **n.** | **a small metal object that is shot out of a gun** |
| **devil** | **n.** | **a powerful evil spirit in some religions** |
| **drift** | **v.** | **to be moved slowly by wind or water** |
| **enforce** | **v.** | **to make a person follow a rule** |
| **startle** | **v.** | **to scare someone suddenly** |
| **bitter** | **adj.** | **feels upset or angry about something** |
| **inhabit** | **n.** | **to live in a certain place** |
| **trigger** | **n.** | **the part of a gun that a person pulls to make it fire** |
| **millionaire** | **n.** | **a person who has at least a million dollars** |
| **aboard** | **prep.** | **someone aboard a ship or plane is in or on it** |
| **march** | **v.** | **to walk at a steady pace together with others** |
| **sweat** | **n.** | **to lose liquid from the body through the skin** |
| **voyage** | **n.** | **a long journey made on a boat or an aircraft** |
| **unify** | **v.** | **to bring people or things together** |
| **vessel** | **n.** | **a large ship or boat** |
| **fountain** | **n.** | **a source of water made by people** |
| **worship** | **n.** | **to like and honor a person, thing, or religious figure** |

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**Unit 14**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **panic** | **v.** | **to feel so nervous or afraid that one cannot think clearly** |
| **assure** | **v.** | **to tell them something is true to make them less worried** |
| **massive** | **adj.** | **very big** |
| **kneel** | **v.** | **to put one or both knees on the ground** |
| **bond** | **v.** | **to become friends with person** |
| **departure** | **n.** | **the act of leaving a place** |
| **crown** | **n.** | **the hat worn by a king or queen** |
| **apprentice** | **n.** | **a person who learns how to do a job from a skilled person** |
| **diligent** | **adj.** | **works hard and is careful** |
| **emperor** | **n.** | **he leader of a group of countries** |
| **fiber** | **n.** | **a thread of a substance used to make clothes or rope** |
| **bleed** | **v.** | **to lose blood** |
| **horrible** | **adj.** | **very bad** |
| **chef** | **n.** | **a person who cooks in a restaurant** |
| **bandage** | **n.** | **a piece of cloth used to stop bleeding** |
| **luxury** | **n.** | **an expensive thing that is nice but not needed** |
| **impolite** | **adj.** | **rude, or not polite** |
| **priority** | **n.** | **something that is more important than other things** |
| **robe** | **n.** | **a long, loose piece of clothing** |
| **scold** | **v.** | **to criticize someone angrily for doing something wrong** |

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**Unit 15**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **affair** | **n.** | **an event or a thing that happened** |
| **slim** | **adj.** | **thin, not thick** |
| **roast** | **v.** | **to cook it in an oven or over a fire** |
| **stove** | **n.** | **device used to cook food** |
| **cheerful** | **adj.** | **happy and pleasant** |
| **diameter** | **n.** | **the diameter of a round thing is the length across its center** |
| **exploit** | **v.** | **to use it for greedy reasons rather than good reasons** |
| **famine** | **n.** | **a long time with little or no food** |
| **theft** | **n.** | **a criminal act that involves someone stealing something** |
| **merry** | **adj.** | **happy and pleasant** |
| **nut** | **n.** | **a hard seed or fruit that comes from some trees and bushes** |
| **bless** | **v.** | **to ask God for protection or help** |
| **pharaoh** | **n.** | **a king in ancient Egypt** |
| **ripe** | **adj.** | **ready to be eaten** |
| **assembly** | **n.** | **a group gathered together for the same reason** |
| **routine** | **n.** | **a way of doing things that is the same every time** |
| **scheme** | **n.** | **a plan or design** |
| **cereal** | **n.** | **a breakfast food made from grains that is eaten with milk** |
| **harvest** | **n.** | **the act of collecting food from farming** |
| **pardon** | **v.** | **to not be angry at someone for asking a question or for making a mistake** |

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**Unit 16**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **slice** | **n.** | **a piece from something larger, such as a cake** |
| **punishment** | **n.** | **something that one must endure for any wrongdoing** |
| **sorrow** | **n.** | **a very sad feeling** |
| **privacy** | **n.** | **the state of being happily away from other people** |
| **journalism** | **n.** | **the work of collecting the news to put in newspapers or on TV** |
| **hinder** | **v.** | **to stop someone or something from doing something** |
| **justice** | **n.** | **fairness in the way that people are treated** |
| **tidy** | **adj.** | **clean and in order** |
| **literary** | **adj.** | **involved with literature in some way** |
| **pharmacy** | **n.** | **a place where medicine is sold** |
| **pill** | **n.** | **a small object that has medicine inside** |
| **presume** | **v.** | **to believe something is true without being certain** |
| **aptitude** | **n.** | **a natural ability or skill** |
| **adolescent** | **n.** | **a young person or a teenager** |
| **sensible** | **adj.** | **good and smart** |
| **compliment** | **n.** | **to say a nice thing about someone or something** |
| **liberty** | **n.** | **freedom to do what one wants** |
| **straw** | **n.** | **a thin tube that is used to suck liquid into the mouth** |
| **swell** | **v.** | **to become larger and rounder** |
| **jury** | **n.** | **a group of people that listen to a trial and say if someone is guilty** |

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**Unit 17**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **affection** | **n.** | **a feeling of liking someone or something** |
| **sympathy** | **n.** | **a feeling of sadness for another person who feels bad** |
| **vibrate** | **v.** | **to shake very hard** |
| **slope** | **n.** | **ground that is not flat** |
| **dismiss** | **v.** | **to say it is not important** |
| **erupt** | **v.** | **to explode or blow apart, especially a volcano** |
| **fate** | **n.** | **a power that causes things to happen** |
| **confine** | **v.** | **to keep it in one place** |
| **lava** | **n.** | **the hot substance made of melted rock that comes out of volcanoes** |
| **miserable** | **adj.** | **very unhappy** |
| **navigate** | **v.** | **to control the way it moves or goes** |
| **remainder** | **n.** | **what is left** |
| **retrieve** | **v.** | **to find it and get it back** |
| **shallow** | **adj.** | **not deep** |
| **ash** | **n.** | **the grey or black powder created when something is burned** |
| **span** | **n.** | **to spread across an amount of time or space** |
| **superstition** | **n.** | **something magical that people believe is real** |
| **originate** | **v.** | **to start there** |
| **agency** | **n.** | **a business or service set up to act for others** |
| **wander** | **v.** | **to walk without going to a certain place** |

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**Unit 18**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **armor** | **n.** | **metal worn by soldiers to protect the body** |
| **revolution** | **n.** | **a change to the political system by a group of people** |
| **lightning** | **n.** | **the bright light seen during a storm** |
| **boom** | **n.** | **to make a loud, deep sound** |
| **withdraw** | **v.** | **to leave a place, usually during war** |
| **flame** | **n.** | **part of a fire** |
| **independence** | **n.** | **the state of being free from the control of others** |
| **knight** | **n.** | **a soldier of high rank and skill who usually serves a king** |
| **blaze** | **v.** | **to burn brightly or powerfully** |
| **rebel** | **n.** | **a person who fights the government in order to change it** |
| **retreat** | **v.** | **to run away because of losing a fight** |
| **cliff** | **n.** | **a high and often flat wall of rock** |
| **spear** | **n.** | **a long stick with a blade on one end that is used as a weapon** |
| **yield** | **v.** | **to give up control of it or to give it away** |
| **summit** | **n.** | **the highest part of a hill or mountain** |
| **thunder** | **n.** | **the loud noise heard during a storm** |
| **troops** | **n.** | **soldiers that fight in groups in a battle** |
| **warrior** | **n.** | **a brave soldier or fighter** |
| **steep** | **adj.** | **a slope or angle that rises or falls sharply** |
| **invasion** | **n.** | **an attack by a group from another country** |

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**Unit 19**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **bench** | **n.** | **a long seat for two or more people** |
| **rage** | **n.** | **a very angry feeling** |
| **dispute** | **n.** | **an argument or disagreement that people have** |
| **empty** | **adj.** | **one that has no things in it** |
| **orphan** | **n.** | **a child who does not have parents** |
| **stem** | **n.** | **the stick that grows leaves or flowers** |
| **incident** | **n.** | **an event that is usually not pleasant** |
| **mist** | **n.** | **water that can be seen in the air or on a surface** |
| **object** | **n.** | **a non-living thing that you can see or touch** |
| **daisy** | **n.** | **a small flower with white petals and a yellow center** |
| **supper** | **n.** | **a meal that is eaten in the evening** |
| **pregnant** | **adj.** | **have a baby** |
| **sneak** | **v.** | **to move quietly in order not to be seen or heard** |
| **revenge** | **n.** | **the act of hurting someone who has hurt you** |
| **tender** | **adj.** | **soft and easy to chew** |
| **sigh** | **v.** | **to breathe out loudly to show tiredness, boredom, or sadness** |
| **plot** | **v.** | **to make a secret plan to do something that is wrong or mean** |
| **spare** | **adj.** | **to give it away because it is not needed** |
| **shame** | **n.** | **a bad feeling about things one has done wrong** |
| **horror** | **n.** | **a feeling of being very afraid or shocked** |

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**Unit 20**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **outcome** | **n.** | **the end result of an action or event** |
| **howl** | **v.** | **to make a long, loud sound like a wolf or a dog** |
| **dawn** | **n.** | **the time of day when the sun rises** |
| **cub** | **n.** | **a baby animal, such as a bear or lion** |
| **dissatisfied** | **adj.** | **not happy with something** |
| **seize** | **v.** | **to grab it quickly or strongly** |
| **evident** | **adj.** | **easy to see or understand** |
| **hail** | **n.** | **ice that falls from the sky when rain freezes** |
| **beneath** | **prep.** | **under or lower than** |
| **leap** | **v.** | **to jump a long distance** |
| **vital** | **adj.** | **necessary for life** |
| **necessity** | **n.** | **something that is needed** |
| **ease** | **n.** | **a condition without difficulty or hard work** |
| **pile** | **n.** | **a large group of things on top of one another** |
| **profound** | **adj.** | **deep or very intelligent** |
| **terrific** | **adj.** | **very good** |
| **squeeze** | **v.** | **to press it together and hold it tightly** |
| **supreme** | **adj.** | **the highest level or best quality** |
| **magnificent** | **adj.** | **beautiful and grand** |
| **trait** | **n.** | **part of someone’s personality** |

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**Unit 21**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **attack** | **v.** | **to hurt or damage it** |
| **female** | **n.** | **women or girls** |
| **DNA** | **n.** | **the short form of deoxyribonucleic acid** |
| **cigarette** | **n.** | **a thinly wrapped paper tube filled with tobacco that is smoked** |
| **cancerous** | **adj.** | **cells are the result of cancer** |
| **sugar** | **n.** | **used to make food taste sweet** |
| **cancer** | **n.** | **a serious disease that causes cells to grow abnormally** |
| **population** | **n.** | **all the people living in an area** |
| **cure** | **v.** | **a medical treatment to make a sickness go away** |
| **destruction** | **n.** | **to cause its destruction** |
| **breast** | **n.** | **one of the two soft parts on a woman’s chest** |
| **extensive** | **adj.** | **large in size or amount** |
| **inherit** | **v.** | **to receive something that is passed down from a relative** |
| **gene** | **n.** | **controls what it looks like, how an organism grows, and how it develops** |
| **code** | **n.** | **a set of symbols used to hide or read a message** |
| **link** | **n.** | **a connection to something else** |
| **male** | **adj.** | **men or boys** |
| **cell** | **n.** | **the smallest part of a living thing that can live by itself** |
| **result** | **n.** | **happens because of something else** |
| **furthermore** | **adv.** | **more information will be added** |

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**Unit 22**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **peer** | **v.** | **to watch it carefully** |
| **inquire** | **v.** | **to ask about it** |
| **tempt** | **v.** | **to offer them something they want but shouldn’t have** |
| **gender** | **n.** | **a category that describes being either a boy or a girl** |
| **commission** | **n.** | **to pay that person to do some job** |
| **dose** | **n.** | **a certain amount of medicine taken at one time** |
| **dye** | **v.** | **to make it a certain color by using a special chemical** |
| **extent** | **n.** | **how large, important, or serious it is** |
| **circus** | **n.** | **a traveling show with animals and people** |
| **headline** | **n.** | **the title of a newspaper story** |
| **stripe** | **n.** | **a thick line** |
| **accommodate** | **v.** | **to have enough room** |
| **messenger** | **n.** | **one who carries information from one place to another** |
| **ranch** | **n.** | **a large farm where animals are kept** |
| **portrait** | **n.** | **a painting or photograph of someone** |
| **pose** | **v.** | **to stay in one place without moving** |
| **informal** | **adj.** | **casual and relaxed, not official** |
| **steer** | **v.** | **to control where it goes** |
| **coincide** | **v.** | **to happen at the same time** |
| **tame** | **adj.** | **not afraid to be near people** |

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**Unit 23**

|  |  |  |
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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **van** | **v.** | **to not let people do it** |
| **seldom** | **adv.** | **an action doesn’t happen very often** |
| **confess** | **v.** | **to admit a bad or embarrassing truth** |
| **terrified** | **adj.** | **extremely scared** |
| **daytime** | **n.** | **the time of the day when the sky is light** |
| **shave** | **v.** | **to cut the hairs on one’s face with a sharp tool** |
| **exhausting** | **adj.** | **very tiring** |
| **fade** | **v.** | **to become quieter or less bright** |
| **gamble** | **v.** | **to play a game that involves winning or losing money** |
| **lawn** | **n.** | **an area covered in grass** |
| **desperate** | **adj.** | **person will try anything to do or change something** |
| **mow** | **v.** | **to cut it to make it short** |
| **outlaw** | **n.** | **a criminal who hides from the police** |
| **prospect** | **n.** | **a possibility that something will happen** |
| **purse** | **n.** | **a bag in which women keep money, makeup, keys, etc.** |
| **rod** | **n.** | **a thin stick made of wood or metal** |
| **fierce** | **adj.** | **angry or violent** |
| **cottage** | **n.** | **a small, old house in the countryside** |
| **cautious** | **adj.** | **careful to avoid danger** |
| **wizard** | **n.** | **a man who can do magic** |

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**Unit 24**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **abroad** | **adj.** | **done in a different country** |
| **draft** | **n.** | **a piece of written work that is not in its final form** |
| **audience** | **n.** | **a group of people who gather to watch someone do something** |
| **maximum** | **adj.** | **the highest amount of anything allowed** |
| **brief** | **adj.** | **lasts a short time** |
| **currency** | **n.** | **the type of money used in that country** |
| **remote** | **adj.** | **distant or far away** |
| **airline** | **n.** | **a company that takes people to different places by plane** |
| **bargain** | **n.** | **a very good price paid for a product** |
| **gather** | **v.** | **to form a group or bring together** |
| **hobby** | **n.** | **a fun and creative activity people do in their free time** |
| **income** | **n.** | **the money you earned from work** |
| **sleepless** | **adj.** | **a time period in which someone does not sleep** |
| **data** | **n.** | **a collection of information and facts** |
| **official** | **adj.** | **approved by someone in authority** |
| **recommend** | **n.** | **to give advice based on experience** |
| **refer** | **v.** | **to mention or call attention to it** |
| **jet** | **n.** | **a fast plane with a big engine** |
| **domestic** | **adj.** | **something that happens within a particular country** |
| **volume** | **n.** | **the total amount of something** |

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**Unit 25**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **circulate** | **v.** | **to spread something around, especially in a circular way** |
| **illusion** | **n.** | **something that looks real, but doesn’t actually exist** |
| **navy** | **n.** | **the part of a country’s military that fights at sea** |
| **dynasty** | **n.** | **a series of rulers who are all from the same family** |
| **resign** | **v.** | **to quit a job** |
| **frost** | **n.** | **a white layer of ice that forms during very cold weather** |
| **consequent** | **adj.** | **happening because of a different situation** |
| **drown** | **v.** | **to die from not being able to breathe underwater** |
| **invade** | **v.** | **to take over a place by force** |
| **via** | **prep.** | **introduces a route or means of travel** |
| **underlying** | **adj.** | **a hidden cause or reason** |
| **merit** | **n.** | **a positive or good quality** |
| **tremble** | **b.** | **to shake as a result of excitement or cold weather** |
| **polar** | **adj.** | **the cold places on Earth’s north and south ends** |
| **ray** | **n.** | **a line of light that comes from a bright object** |
| **marine** | **adj.** | **something related to the sea** |
| **suicide** | **n.** | **the act of killing oneself** |
| **lieutenant** | **n.** | **a rank in the military or police, or a person with that rank** |
| **derive** | **v.** | **to come, or originate, from a thing or place** |
| **fraction** | **n.** | **a small part of something** |

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**Unit 26**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **alter** | **v.** | **to change it** |
| **fuse** | **n.** | **a string on fireworks that burns to make them explode** |
| **embrace** | **v.** | **to hug** |
| **blend** | **v.** | **to mix two or more things together** |
| **ginger** | **n.** | **a root of a plant that is used to make food spicy and sweet** |
| **crush** | **v.** | **to press it together so its shape is destroyed** |
| **autumn** | **n.** | **the season of the year between summer and winter** |
| **disgusting** | **adj.** | **very unpleasant** |
| **drain** | **n.** | **a pipe that carries away water from a building, such as in a kitchen.** |
| **aside** | **adv.** | **done toward the side of something or someplace** |
| **wipe** | **v.** | **to slide a piece of cloth over it to clean it** |
| **collapse** | **v.** | **to fall down suddenly** |
| **flour** | **n.** | **a powder that is used to make foods** |
| **receipt** | **n.** | **a paper that proves that something was received or bought** |
| **jealous** | **adj.** | **might take something from you** |
| **envy** | **v.** | **to wish that you had something that other person has** |
| **paste** | **n.** | **a thick and smooth substance** |
| **fireworks** | **n.** | **objects that create colored lights when they are lit** |
| **curve** | **n.** | **to move in a line that bends and does not go straight** |
| **wire** | **n.** | **a thin string made out of metal** |

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**Unit 27**

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| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **acknowledge** | **v.** | **to accept that it is true or that it exists** |
| **prejudice** | **n.** | **an unfair opinion about people based on the group they belong to** |
| **blonde** | **n.** | **a person with light-colored hair** |
| **heritage** | **n.** | **the collection of features of a society** |
| **drag** | **v.** | **to pull it across the ground** |
| **exaggerate** | **v.** | **to say that something is bigger or better than it really is** |
| **conquer** | **v.** | **to attack and take control of it** |
| **ambassador** | **n.** | **a government worker who works in another country** |
| **sin** | **n.** | **something that is wrong for religious reasons** |
| **meanwhile** | **adv.** | **happens at the same time as another action** |
| **necklace** | **n.** | **a piece of jewelry that people wear around their necks** |
| **suspicious** | **adj.** | **does not trust others, or is not trusted by others** |
| **precious** | **adj.** | **valuable and important** |
| **tin** | **n.** | **an inexpensive metal** |
| **rumor** | **n.** | **a story that may not be true** |
| **spectacle** | **n.** | **an amazing sight** |
| **stack** | **n.** | **a pile of different things** |
| **insult** | **v.** | **to say things that will hurt the person’s feelings** |
| **noble** | **n.** | **a rich and powerful person** |
| **vase** | **n.** | **an attractive container in which people keep flowers** |

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**Unit 28**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **ache** | **v.** | **to hurt, or cause pain** |
| **merchant** | **n.** | **a person who sells things** |
| **hesitate** | **v.** | **to wait for a short time before doing something** |
| **chemist** | **n.** | **a scientist who works with chemicals** |
| **chill** | **n.** | **a feeling of cold** |
| **splash** | **v.** | **to crash into something so that liquid spreads out** |
| **dairy** | **adj.** | **something is made from milk** |
| **descend** | **v.** | **to go downward** |
| **tide** | **n.** | **the level of the water in the sea** |
| **arctic** | **adj.** | **something is of or from the cold, far-north part of the Earth** |
| **institution** | **n.** | **an organization that works to help a city or group of people** |
| **jog** | **v.** | **to run slowly** |
| **suburb** | **n.** | **a small part of a large city** |
| **poke** | **v.** | **to push something quickly with your finger or a pointed object** |
| **postpone** | **v.** | **to make it happen later than planned** |
| **canal** | **n.** | **a path for water to travel through** |
| **stubborn** | **adj.** | **don’t change their minds easily** |
| **grocer** | **n.** | **a person who sells food** |
| **congress** | **n.** | **a group of leaders in a government** |
| **tragedy** | **n.** | **a very sad event** |

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**Unit 29**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **bomb** | **n.** | **an object that explodes and destroys large areas** |
| **license** | **n.** | **an official document that gives one permission to do something** |
| **glance** | **v.** | **to look at it quickly** |
| **coffin** | **n.** | **a box used to bury dead people** |
| **gaze** | **v.** | **to look at it for a long time** |
| **criticism** | **n.** | **the act of saying that something is not correct or good** |
| **devastate** | **v.** | **to cause great damage or pain to that thing** |
| **frown** | **v.** | **to make an unhappy look with one’s face** |
| **circumstance** | **n.** | **an event that makes a situation what it is** |
| **certificate** | **n.** | **a document that says that something is true or happened** |
| **rotate** | **v.** | **to turn it around in a circle** |
| **cope** | **v.** | **to cope with a difficult or stressful situation means to deal with it** |
| **nuclear** | **adj.** | **relates to the division or joining of atoms** |
| **microscope** | **n.** | **a device that makes small objects look bigger** |
| **grief** | **n.** | **the feeling of deep sadness, usually when a person dies** |
| **portray** | **v.** | **to describe it or show it in a picture** |
| **submarine** | **n.** | **a boat that can go underwater for long periods of time** |
| **souvenir** | **n.** | **something bought to remember of a place or event** |
| **groom** | **n.** | **a man who is going to be married** |
| **trace** | **v.** | **to follow over it with the eyes or a finger** |

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**Unit 30**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Part** | **Definition** |
| **coastline** | **n.** | **the outline of a country’s coast** |
| **insight** | **n.** | **a deep and accurate understanding of something** |
| **spouse** | **n.** | **the person to whom someone is married** |
| **distance** | **n.** | **how far it is between two points** |
| **shoulder** | **n.** | **the body part between the top of the arm and the neck** |
| **deter** | **v.** | **to prevent or discourage someone from doing something** |
| **proficient** | **adj.** | **able to do something well** |
| **might** | **n.** | **strength or power** |
| **implement** | **v.** | **to ensure that what has been planned is done** |
| **headache** | **n.** | **a pain in one’s head** |
| **fracture** | **n.** | **a crack or break in something** |
| **expertise** | **n.** | **the knowledge and skills to do something well** |
| **optimism** | **n.** | **the state of being hopeful about the future** |
| **raft** | **n.** | **a flat kind of boat** |
| **thrust** | **v.** | **to push or move something quickly with a lot of force** |
| **devise** | **v.** | **to come up with an idea or plan about it** |
| **shove** | **v.** | **to push it with a lot of power** |
| **ridge** | **n.** | **a long, narrow piece of raised land** |
| **limb** | **n.** | **a large branch on a tree** |
| **tolerate** | **v.** | **to be able to accept it even when it is unpleasant** |